



# Durable

Photopolymer Resin for Form 2

**FLDUCL01 MATERIAL PROPERTIES**

Prepared: 01/27/2017

To the best of our knowledge the information contained herein is accurate. However, Formlabs, Inc. makes no warranty, expressed or implied, regarding the accuracy of these results to be obtained from the use thereof.

Durable was designed to simulate polypropylene (PP) plastic, with comparable low modulus and high-impact strength. Use this wear-resistant, ductile material when parts require deformation and a smooth, glossy finish. For best mechanical properties, we recommend post-curing prints.

	METRIC <sup>1</sup>		IMPERIAL <sup>1</sup>		METHOD
	Green <sup>2</sup>	Post-Cured <sup>3</sup>	Green <sup>2</sup>	Post-Cured <sup>3</sup>	
<b>Tensile Properties</b>					
Tensile Strength at Yield	18.6 MPa	31.8 MPa	2.7 ksi	4.61 ksi	ASTM D 638-10
Tensile Modulus	0.45 GPa	1.26 GPa	65.7 ksi	183 ksi	ASTM D 638-10
Elongation	67 %	49 %	67 %	49 %	ASTM D 638-10
<b>Flexural Properties</b>					
Flexural Stress at 5% Strain	4.06 MPa	27.2 MPa	0.59 ksi	3.95 ksi	ASTM D 790-10, Procedure A
Flexural Modulus	0.16 GPa	0.82 GPa	23.4 ksi	119 ksi	ASTM D 790-10, Procedure A
<b>Impact Properties</b>					
IZOD Impact Strength	130.8 J/m	109 J/m	2.46 ft-lbf/in	2.05 ft-lbf/in	ASTM D 256-10, Test Method A
<b>Temperature Properties</b>					
Heat Deflection Temp. @ 0.45 MPa	< 30 °C	43.3 °C	< 86 °F	110 °F	ASTM D 648-07, Method B
Thermal Expansion from 23 to 50°C	117.0 µm/m/°C	145.1 µm/m/°C	65.0 µin/in/°F	80.6 µin/in/°F	ASTM E831-14

**NOTES:**

<sup>1</sup>Material properties can vary with part geometry, print orientation, print settings, and temperature.

<sup>2</sup>Data was obtained from green parts, printed using Form 2, 100 µm, Durable settings, without additional treatments.

<sup>3</sup>Data refers to post-cured properties obtained after exposing green parts with 2.5 mW/cm<sup>2</sup> of 405 nm LED light for 120 minutes at 60°C.

## SOLVENT COMPATIBILITY

Weight gain over 24 hours for a printed and post-cured 1 x 1 x 1 cm cube immersed in respective solvent:

Mechanical Properties	24 HR WEIGHT GAIN (%)
Acetic Acid, 5 %	1.3
Acetone	sample cracked
Isopropyl Alcohol	5.1
Bleach, ~5 % NaOCl	<1
Butyl Acetate	7.9
Diesel Fuel	<1
Diethyl glycol monomethyl ether	7.8
Hydraulic Oil	<1
Skydrol 5	1.3
Hydrogen Peroxide (3 %)	1
Isooctane	<1
Mineral Oil, light	<1
Mineral Oil, heavy	<1
Salt Water (3.5 % NaCl)	<1
Sodium hydroxide (0.025 %, pH = 10)	<1
Water	<1
Xylene	6.5
Strong Acid (HCl conc)	sample distorted

# Durable

Photoreactive Resin for Form 2

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

Prepared: 01/26/2017

GHS-Labeling  
Hazard pictograms:



Signal word: Warning

# 1. Chemical Product and Company Identification

**Product Identification:** Photoreactive Resin

**Product Class:** Mixture of methacrylic acid esters, photoinitiators, proprietary pigment and additive package

**Product Use:** For use in Formlabs printer Form 2

**Company:** Formlabs, Inc.

35 Medford Street, Suite #201

Somerville, MA

**Date of Preparation:** 01/26/2017

**For Emergencies:** North America call +1 800 255 3924

Worldwide Intl. call +01 813 248 0585

Reference Contract Number MIS4707563

# 2. Hazards Identification in Accordance with EC 1272/2008

## EMERGENCY OVERVIEW

**COLOR:** TRANSPARENT LIGHT YELLOW

**PHYSICAL STATE:** LIQUID

**ODOR:** STRONG ACRYLIC

### \*Classification of the substance or mixture:

Skin irritation, Category 2

Respiratory or skin sensitization, Category 1

Eye irritation, Category 2B

Target Organ Systemic Toxicity: Single Exposure Category 3

Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects, Category 3

## GHS LABELLING

Hazard pictograms:



**SIGNAL WORD:** WARNING

## HAZARD STATEMENTS

H315 Causes skin irritation

H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction

H319 Causes serious eye irritation

H335 May cause respiratory irritation

H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects

## PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENT(S)

### Prevention:

P261 Avoid breathing gas/mist/vapors/spray

P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling

P272 Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace

P273 Avoid release into the environment

P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection

**Response:**

P302 + P352: IF ON SKIN (or hair) : Wash with plenty of soap and water

P305 + P351 + P338: IF IN EYES : Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P310: IF SWALLOWED : Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician

P333 + P313 : If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention

P362 : Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse

P391 : Collect spillage

**SUPPLEMENTAL HEALTH INFORMATION****Potential Health Effects:**

*Effects due to processing releases:*

Irritating to eyes, respiratory system and skin. Prolonged or repeated exposure may cause: headache, drowsiness, nausea, weakness (severity of effects depends on extent of exposure).

*Other:*

This product may release fume and/or vapor of variable composition depending on processing time and temperature. Possible cross sensitization with other acrylates and methacrylates.

### 3. Composition/Information on Ingredient

Components	Approximate % by weight	C.A.S. No. & EINECS No.	Hazard Statements in accordance with EC 1272/2008	UK/EU Classification according to Directive 67/548/EEC
A. Acrylated oligomers	Proprietary	Proprietary or not assigned	H315, H317, H319, H335	Xi; Irritant, R36/37/38, R43 S3, S7/9, S20, S26, S29, S37/39
B. Methacrylated oligomers	Proprietary	Proprietary or not assigned	H19, H335	Xi; Irritant, R36/37/38, R43 S3, S7/9, S20, S26, S29, S37/39
C. Acrylated monomers	Proprietary	Proprietary	H315, H319	Xi; Irritant, R36/37/38, R43 S3, S7/9, S20, S26, S29, S37/39
D. Methacrylated monomers	Proprietary	Proprietary	H315, H317, H319, H412	Xi; Irritant, R36/37/38, R43 S3, S7/9, S20, S26, S29, S37/39
E. Photoinitiators	Proprietary	Proprietary	H317, H411	

### 4. First-Aid Measures

**Emergency Overview:** This product is a light yellow colored liquid with a characteristic odor. This product may cause skin and eye irritation. The inhalation of high vapor concentration may cause a headache and nausea.

**Inhalation:** In case of exposure to a high concentration of vapor or mist, remove person to fresh air. If breathing has stopped, administer artificial respiration and seek medical attention.

**Eye Contact:** Immediately flush with plenty of clean water (under eye lids) for at least 20 minutes. Hold eyelids apart to ensure flushing. Washing within one minute of contact is essential to achieve maximum effectiveness. Seek medical attention immediately. Do not apply oil or oily ointments unless ordered by a physician.

**Skin Contact:** Remove contaminated clothing and rinse contact area thoroughly with soap and water. Particular attention should be paid to hair, nose, and ears, and other areas not easily cleaned. Wash clothing before reuse. If irritation develops, consult a physician.

**Ingestion:** If ingested, dilute with water by giving glasses of water or milk to the victim. Do not give anything by mouth if the victim is rapidly losing consciousness, is unconscious, or convulsing. **Do not induce vomiting.** If vomiting occurs naturally, keep airways clear. Get medical attention. Provide an estimate of the time at which the material was ingested and the amount of the substance that was swallowed.

## 5. Fire-Fighting Measures

**Flash Point:** > 130 °C / 266 °F

**Method:** ASTM-D93

**Ignition Temperature:** No data

**Lower Explosion Limit:** No data

**Upper Explosion Limit:** No data

**Extinguishing Media:** Use carbon dioxide or dry chemical for small fires; aqueous foam or water spray for large fires.

**Special Firefighting Procedures:** Firefighters should wear full protection clothing and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA). Thoroughly decontaminate firefighting equipment including all firefighting apparel after the incident.

**Unusual Fire & Explosion:** Emits irritating vapors. High temperatures, accidental impurities, or exposure to radiation or oxidizers may cause spontaneous polymerization generating heat/pressure and rupture/explosion of closed containers.

**Exposure Hazard(s):** Material — Irritant

## 6. Accidental Release Measures

**Procedures of Personal Precautions:** Wear adequate personal protective clothing and equipment, as outlined in Section 8.

**Environmental Precautions:** Contain spill to prevent spread into drains, sewers, water supplies, or soil. Avoid release into the environment. Dispose of in accordance with all applicable federal, state and local regulations.

**Methods of Cleaning Up:** In the event of a spill, immediately remove all sources of ignition. Cover the liquid with inert absorbent. Using appropriate personal protective equipment and non-sparking tools, contain spilled material.

**Waste Disposal Method:** Do not dispose of in sewers, lakes, rivers or streams. Scoop all contaminated material into compatible bottles or drums for proper disposal. Dispose of in accordance with all applicable federal, state and local regulations. National or regional provisions may also be in force.

## 7. Handling and Storage

**Handling Precautions:** User Exposure — This product should be used in well-ventilated areas. Product may cause irritation. Avoid contact with eyes. Avoid prolonged or repeated contact with skin. Wash hands with soap and water before eating, drinking, smoking, applying cosmetics, or using toilet facilities. Launder contaminated clothing before reuse. Contaminated leather articles, including shoes, cannot be decontaminated and should be destroyed to prevent reuse. Solvents should never be used to clean hands or skin because they increase the penetration of the material into skin.

**Storage Precautions:** Suitable — Store in a cool, dry place out of direct sun light, in opaque or amber containers. Store the containers at 10-35°C (50-95°F). Do not exceed 60°C (140°F) when in storage. Keep containers closed. Avoid ignition sources.

**Special Requirements:** Do not heat containers with steam or electrical equipment. Heating this product above 150 °C (300 °F) in the presence of air may cause slow oxidative decomposition; above 260 °C (500 °F) polymerization may occur. Fumes and vapors from this thermal decomposition may be dangerous (nitrous vapors, carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide). Do not breathe fumes.

## 8. Exposure Controls & Personal Protection

### EXPOSURE LIMITS

Component	HSIS Australia	IOELVs (UK)	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	WEEL
1. Acrylated oligomers	None	None	None	None	None
2. Methacrylated oligomers					
3. Acrylated monomers	None	None	None	None	None
4. Methacrylated monomers					
5. Photoinitiator(s)	None	None	None	None	None

No occupational exposure limit values exist for the materials contained in this product.

## NOTATIONS

IOELVs — Indicative Occupational Exposure Limit Values

TWA — Time Weighted Average

OEL — Occupational Exposure Limits

PEL — Permissible Exposure Limit

TLV — Threshold Limit Value

STEL — Short Term Exposure Limit

WEEL — Workplace Environmental Exposure Level by the American Industrial Hygiene Association

## EXPOSURE CONTROLS

**Ventilation Controls:** Ensure adequate ventilation.

**Respiratory Protection:** Respirators are generally not needed under normal conditions of use. If this material is handled at elevated temperature, under mist forming conditions or in case of accidental release of large quantities of product use a full-face respirator with multi-purpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

**Protective Gloves:** Wear impervious gloves (nitrile or neoprene) for routine handling.

**Eye and Face Protection:** Chemical splash goggles or a face shield is recommended during operations where splashing could occur.

**Skin Protection:** Avoid all skin contact. Depending on the conditions of use, cover as much of the exposed skin area as possible by wearing gloves, aprons, long pants, and long sleeved shirts.

**Other Controls:** For operations where contact can occur a safety shower and eye wash facility should be available. Always use good personal hygiene and housekeeping practices. Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

**Environmental Exposure Controls:** Keep product from waterways and watersheds. This substance is not readily biodegradable and is dangerous for the environment. Avoid release into the environment.

## 9. Physical & Chemical Properties

**Appearance:** Transparent Yellow Color

**Odor:** Strong/Characteristic/Acrylate

	Value	Unit	Method
Specific Gravity	1.04	g/cm <sup>3</sup>	
Boiling Point	> 100	°C	
Flash Point	> 100	°C	
Ignition Temperature	no data		
Lower Explosion Limit	no data		
Upper Explosion Limit	no data		
Viscosity	2480	cps	@ 25 °C (77 °F)

**Vapour Pressure:** Not established

**Solubility in Water:** Only very slightly soluble

**Solubility in Organic Solvents:** Soluble in organic solvents

**Volatile Characteristics:** Negligible

**Electrostatic Discharge:** Safe

**Electric Conductivity:** Dielectric



## 10. Stability and Reactivity

**Stability:** Stable when stored in original container designed for use with light sensitive materials under 35 °C (95 °F) in dark, cool place.

**Conditions to Avoid:** Storage > 38 °C (100 °F), exposure to light, loss of dissolved air, and contamination with incompatible materials.

**Incompatible Materials to Avoid:** Polymerization initiators, including peroxides, strong oxidizing agents, alcohols, copper, copper alloys, carbon steel, iron, rust, and strong bases.

**Hazardous Decomposition Products:** Hazardous decomposition products may include oxides of carbon, nitrogen and various hydrocarbon fragments.

**Hazardous Polymerization:** Hazardous polymerization may occur. Uncontrolled polymerization may cause rapid evolution of heat and increase in pressure that could result in violent rupture of sealed storage vessels or containers.

## 11. Toxicological Information

A. Acrylated oligomers	Not tested
B. Methacrylated oligomers	Not tested
C. Acrylated monomers	Acute Oral toxicity (rat) LD50 > 2000 mg/kg body weight (vendor literature)
D. Methacrylated monomers	Acute Oral toxicity (rat) LD50 > 2000 mg/kg body weight (vendor literature) Acute Dermal toxicity (rabbit) LD50 > 5000 mg/kg body weight (vendor literature)
E. Photoinitiator(s)	Virtually nontoxic after a single ingestion. Virtually nontoxic after a single skin contact

Individual components of this product are not reported to produce mutagenic effects in humans. None of the components of this material are listed by IARC, NTP, OSHA or ACGIH as carcinogens.

## 12. Ecological Information

Keep product from waterways and watersheds. This substance is not readily biodegradable. Dispose of in accordance with all applicable federal, state and local regulations.

A. Acrylated oligomers	No data available
B. Methacrylated oligomers	No data available
C. Acrylated monomers	No data available
D. Methacrylated monomers	No data available
E. Photoinitiator(s)	No data available

## 13. Disposal Considerations

Dispose of in accordance with governmental regulations (community, national or regional). Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this mixture. As with all foreign substances, do not allow to enter storm or sewer drainage systems. Avoid release into the environment.

**Contaminated Packaging:** Dispose of as unused product. Expose the open emptied container to light until material has solidified, then dispose.

## 14. Transport Information

**Department of transportation classification:** Not hazardous by D.O.T. regulations

**D.O.T. proper shipping name:** Not regulated

**International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code (IMDG):** not regulated

**International Air Transportation Association (IATA):** not regulated

**Other requirements:** N/A

**Australian HazChem Code:** N/A

## 15. Regulatory Information

Ingredient	EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY (EEC)					CANADA REGS		
	EPA* TSCA	CA Prop 65	EINECS	European Community Standards	Listed as dangerous chemicals per ESIS	EC 1272/2008	DSL	NDSL
A. Acrylated oligomers	Yes	No	Yes	None	No	H315, H317, H319, H335	Yes	No
B. Methacrylated oligomers	Yes	No	Yes	None	No	H319, H335	Yes	No
C. Acrylated monomers	Yes	No	Yes	None	No	H315, H319	Yes	Yes
D. Methacrylated monomers	Yes	No	Yes	None	No	H315, H317, H319, H412	Yes	Yes
E. Photoinitiator(s)	Yes	No	Yes	None	No	H317, H411	Yes	No

All the components present in this product at concentrations equal to or greater than 0.1% are listed, or excluded from listing, on the United States Environmental Protection Agency Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) inventory.

### Substance Preparation Classification:



Irritant

The following provides a summary of the legal requirements.

### FULL TEXT OF ANY R-PHRASES AND S-PHRASES:

#### Risk Phrases:

R36/37/38 — Irritating to eyes, respiratory system and skin

R43 — May cause sensitization by skin contact

#### Safety Phrases:

S3 — Keep in a cool place

S7/9 — Keep container

S20 — When using do not eat or drink

S26 — In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice

S29 — Do not empty into drains

S37/39 — Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection

**SARA 302:** No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

Pursuant to Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986, (SARA) and 40 CFR 372 Part 372, this product does not contain chemicals subject to the reporting requirements under Section 313.

**California Proposition 65:** This product does not contain chemicals which are known to the state of California to cause cancer.

**Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):** None of the ingredients is listed.

**Section 313 (specific toxic chemical listings):** None of the ingredients is listed.

## 16. Other Information

HMIS (Hazardous Materials Information System) for secondary labelling:

<b>HEALTH</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>FIRE HAZARD</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>REACTIVITY</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT</b>	<b>D</b>

### REFERENCES:

1. 2011 Threshold Limit Values and Biological Exposure Indices. American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists.
2. MSDS + Cheminfo CD-ROM, Canadian Centre for Occupational Health and Safety
3. SAX'S Dangerous Properties of Industrial Materials, Tenth Edition
4. TSCA & SARA Title III, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency and the National Technical Information Services
5. Raw Material Manufacturers Material Safety Data Sheets
6. US National Institute of Medicines Toxnet current edition
7. ESIS: European Chemical Substance Information System, <http://ecb.jrc.it/esis>
8. NOHSC Hazardous Information Substances Information System, Department of Employment and Workplace Relations, Australian Government, 2005

To the best of our knowledge the information contained herein is accurate. However, Formlabs, Inc. makes no warranty, expressed or implied, regarding the accuracy of these results to be obtained from the use thereof. Although certain hazards are described herein, we cannot guarantee that these are the only hazards that exist. Formlabs, Inc. assumes no responsibility for injury from the use of the product described herein.